

PART III.

LAW, CRIME, ETC.

Legal system in Victoria. A statement, giving the basic principles and main provisions of the law of Victoria, appears in the *Year-Book* for 1928-29, page 189.

LITIGATION AND LEGAL BUSINESS.

Supreme Court civil business. The Supreme Court of Victoria was established in 1852, and although the procedure was entirely remoulded by the *Judicature Act* 1883 (now incorporated in the *Supreme Court Act* 1928), its constitution and powers remain practically unaltered. There were, in 1951, ten Judges, viz., a Chief Justice and nine Puisne Judges. No appointments were made during 1951.

The following is a statement of Supreme Court business during the five years 1947 to 1951 :—

VICTORIA—SUPREME COURT CIVIL CASES, 1947 TO 1951.

Heading.	Year Ended 31st December,—				
	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.	1951.
Number of places at which sittings were held	6	6	7	10	10
Causes entered—					
For assessment of damages	10	1	8	2	12
For trial	390	411	449	604	831
Number of causes tried—					
By juries of six	48	69	86	70	169
By a Judge	68	54	36	51	63
Verdicts returned for—					
Plaintiff	91	98	92	95	132
Defendant	25	25	30	26	44
Amounts awarded £	79,496	91,734	120,598	124,104	193,575
Writs of summons issued	1,027	1,157	1,271	1,512	2,081
Other original proceedings	54	36	46	107	55
Appellate proceedings (other than Criminal Appeals heard and determined)—					
By Full Court	43	36	45	44	42
By a Judge	58	61	68	49	75
Fees collected £	6,706	7,635	8,360	11,344	13,918

County Courts. County Courts have jurisdiction, both in equity and common law cases, limited to £500; but actions of tort or contract commenced in the Supreme Court may, under certain conditions, be remitted to the County Court, even although the amount claimed may exceed £500. At the present time County Courts are held at Melbourne and at nineteen other places in Victoria. Every Court has jurisdiction throughout the whole of Victoria.

VICTORIA—COUNTY COURT CASES, 1947 TO 1951.

Year Ended 31st December.	Number of Causes Tried.	Amount Sued for.	Amount Awarded.
		£	£
1947	2,105	527,045	165,055
1948	1,460	555,884	63,252
1949	1,355	811,742	41,502
1950	1,576	954,466	46,332
1951	1,591	1,092,465	47,600

Writs by the Sheriff.

The table hereunder records the number of writs received by the Sheriff in the five years, 1947 to 1951.

VICTORIA—WRITS RECEIVED BY THE SHERIFF, 1947 TO 1951.

Year Ended 31st December.	King's Writs against Person and Property.	Subjects' Writs against—		Total.
		The Person.	Property.	
1947	2	5	75	82
1948	4	4	87	95
1949 .. .. .	..	3	90	93
1950	7	2	106	115
1951	18	..	126	144

High Court of Australia.

A statement showing the nature of this court and the powers vested in it appears in the *Year-Book* for 1916-17, page 433.

BANKRUPTCIES.

A Bankruptcy Act passed by the Commonwealth Parliament in October, 1924, and amended in 1927, was brought into operation on 1st August, 1928. It supersedes the Bankruptcy and Insolvency Acts of the States, with the exception of any provisions relating to matters not dealt with in the Commonwealth Act.

The number of sequestrations, &c., in Victoria during each of the five years ended 31st July, 1951, under the *Commonwealth Bankruptcy Act 1924-1948*, and the amount of liabilities and assets relating thereto were as follows:—

VICTORIA—BANKRUPTCIES, 1947 TO 1951.

Year Ended 31st July—	Sequestration Orders and Orders for Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates.	Compositions, Assignments, &c., under Part XI. of the Act.	Deeds of Arrangement under Part XII. of the Act.	Total.
NUMBER.				
1947	45	2	10	57
1948	50	2	18	70
1949	57	3	10	70
1950	78	4	14	96
1951	58	..	14	72
LIABILITIES.				
	£	£	£	£
1947	22,292	8,248	17,198	47,738
1948	54,014	55,612	88,687	198,313
1949	51,375	7,390	126,013	184,778
1950	139,743	85,965	43,959	269,667
1951	91,613	..	82,507	174,120
ASSETS.				
	£	£	£	£
1947	2,700	262	15,837	18,799
1948	16,788	23,201	52,433	92,422
1949	48,464	9,561	120,400	178,425
1950	39,152	28,716	38,745	106,613
1951	30,965	..	53,193	84,158

The yearly average number of sequestrations, declared liabilities and assets are shown in the subjoined table for each of the quinquennial periods ended in 1938, 1943, and 1948.

Period.	Yearly Average Number.	Yearly Average Declared Liabilities.	Yearly Average Declared Assets.
		£	£
1933-34 to 1937-38 ..	381	595,056	274,545
1938-39 to 1942-43 ..	296	297,886	128,033
1943-44 to 1947-48 ..	51	100,175	66,667

DIVORCE.

The present law in regard to divorce is contained in the *Marriage Act 1928*, as amended by the *Marriage (Divorce) Act 1933*.

The following table gives the number of petitions filed by husbands and wives respectively, and the number of decrees granted for dissolution of marriage, judicial separation, and nullity of marriage during the year 1951. Every decree of dissolution of marriage is in the first instance a decree *nisi* and is not made absolute till the expiration of not less than three months thereafter.

VICTORIA—DIVORCES, 1951.

	Petitions Filed by—			Decrees Granted to—		
	Husbands.	Wives.	Total.	Husbands.	Wives.	Total.
Dissolution of marriage ..	803	1,016	1,819	760	954	1,714
Judicial separation ..	..	6	6	..	1	1
Nullity of marriage ..	8	7	15	8	7	15
Total ..	811	1,029	1,840	768	962	1,730

The grounds upon which divorces were granted during the year 1951 were as set out in the following table:—

VICTORIA—DIVORCES, GROUNDS OF, 1951.

Grounds on which Granted.	Dissolution of Marriage.		Judicial Separation.		Nullity of Marriage.	
	Husbands' Petitions.	Wives' Petitions.	Husbands' Petitions.	Wives' Petitions.	Husbands' Petitions.	Wives' Petitions.
Adultery ..	237	183	..	..	..	..
Bigamy ..	..	..	..	..	3	2
Cruelty ..	..	4	..	..	..	..
Desertion ..	509	732	..	1	..	..
Desertion and adultery	7	7	..	..	..	..
Drunkenness (habitual)	1	6	..	..	..	..
Drunkenness and cruelty ..	..	15	..	..	..	..
Impotence ..	..	..	..	..	5	5
Insanity ..	6	3	..	..	..	..
Sentences for crime ..	..	3	..	..	..	..
Other ..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total ..	760	954	..	1	8	7

Divorce. The following table shows the number of petitioners to whom decrees were granted in 1951, the ages of such petitioners and the number of their issue as at date of decree:—

VICTORIA—DIVORCE PETITIONS GRANTED, AGES OF PETITIONERS AND ISSUE TO EXISTING MARRIAGE, 1951.

Ages (Years).	Dissolution of Marriage.		Judicial Separation.		Nullity of Marriage.		Number of Children.*	
	Husbands' Petitions.	Wives' Petitions.	Husbands' Petitions.	Wives' Petitions.	Husbands' Petitions.	Wives' Petitions.	Husbands' Petitions.	Wives' Petitions.
19 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
21	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	3
22-25 ..	47	97	..	..	1	1	27	88
26-29 ..	108	171	..	..	1	1	75	188
30-34 ..	166	220	..	..	3	3	138	247
35-39 ..	148	171	..	1	1	2	149	223
40-44 ..	116	127	..	..	..	..	134	171
45-49 ..	75	80	..	..	..	..	107	141
50-54 ..	45	52	..	..	..	..	91	99
55-59 ..	31	19	..	..	2	..	51	35
60	4	1	..	..	..	..	4	2
61	2	1	..	..	..	..	7	4
62	8	..	..	..	..	..	24	..
63	5	1	..	..	..	..	4	1
64 .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
65	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
66	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
67	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
68 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
69 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total ..	760	954	..	1	8	7	817	1,212

* Of the total of 2,029, 2,028 relate to decrees for dissolution of marriage and 1 to the decree for judicial separation.

Dissolutions of Marriage—Duration and Issue. In the following table particulars are given of the duration of marriage and the issue in respect of the petitions granted for dissolution of marriage during 1951 :—

VICTORIA—DISSOLUTIONS OF MARRIAGE, PETITIONS GRANTED; DURATION OF MARRIAGE AND ISSUE, 1951.

Duration of Marriage in Years.	Number of Children.											Not Stated.	Total Dissolutions of Marriage.	Total Children.		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11					
Under 1 year ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
1 year ..	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1
2 ..	12	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	8
3 ..	31	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	18
4 ..	72	33	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	47
5 ..	59	35	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	102	50
6 ..	53	45	17	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	117	82
7 ..	49	46	13	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	93
8 ..	51	42	26	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	110
9 ..	55	52	32	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	122
10 ..	39	50	24	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	125
11 ..	33	27	25	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	103
12 ..	26	17	20	12	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	109
13 ..	14	14	18	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	61
14 ..	12	21	14	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	81
15 ..	9	20	15	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	65
16 ..	11	17	9	8	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	69
17 ..	11	12	9	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	82
18 ..	8	13	10	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	50
19 ..	7	15	9	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	36
20 ..	7	8	8	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	53
21 ..	8	5	9	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	49
22 ..	4	9	7	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	51
23 ..	5	5	6	3	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	31	66
24 ..	1	9	6	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	37
25 ..	2	4	6	3	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	22	49
26 ..	3	5	5	4	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	50
27 ..	4	10	6	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	52
28 ..	3	4	4	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	30	30
29 ..	3	4	1	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	23
30 ..	..	1	1	7	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	36
31 ..	..	1	1	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	40
32 ..	1	2	3	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	14
33 ..	1	2	..	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	27
34 ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	17
35 ..	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	19
36 ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	18
37 ..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	24
38 ..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	9
39 ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	15
41 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
42 ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9
42 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5
Total Dissolution of Marriage ..	607	556	330	132	50	20	8	2	2	3	1	3	1,714	..	..
Total Children ..	..	556	660	396	200	100	48	14	16	27	11	..	..	2,028	..	

**Dissolution
of Marriage—
Ages of
Parties.**

The following table shows the ages of the parties concerned in the decrees for dissolution of marriage, petitions for which had been granted during 1951:—

VICTORIA—DISSOLUTIONS OF MARRIAGE, PETITIONS,
GRANTED—AGES OF PARTIES, 1951.

Ages of Husbands in Years.	Ages of Wives in Years.											Total Husbands.	
	Under 21.	21-25.	26-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60 and Over.	Not Stated.		
Under 21 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21-25 ..	7	73	9	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93
26-29 ..	..	91	122	16	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	238
30-34 ..	1	31	146	169	23	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	376
35-39 ..	..	10	38	149	112	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	326
40-44 ..	..	2	7	43	110	85	16	4	..	..	2	..	269
45-49 ..	..	1	3	11	33	71	56	9	1	..	1	..	186
50-54 ..	..	..	..	4	8	17	35	27	6	1	..	..	98
55-59 ..	..	..	1	1	1	7	15	27	21	2	..	..	75
60 and over ..	..	..	..	..	1	5	11	13	6	10	..	..	46
Not stated ..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	7
Total Wives..	8	209	327	397	296	207	135	81	34	13	7	..	1,714

In 1861 jurisdiction was conferred on the Supreme Court of Victoria in matrimonial matters. The *Divorce Act* 1889, which received the Royal Assent on 13th May, 1890, considerably extended the grounds upon which divorce might be granted.

The following is a statement of the number of decrees granted in Victoria for dissolution of marriage and for judicial separation during the period 1861 to 1890, for the decennial periods 1891-1900 to 1941-50, and for the year 1951.

VICTORIA—DISSOLUTIONS OF MARRIAGE AND JUDICIAL SEPARATIONS, 1861 TO 1951.

Years Ended 31st December.					Decrees Granted for—			
					Dissolution of Marriage.	Judicial Separation.		
1861-1890	..	..	..	..	348	71
1891-1900	..	..	..	..	949	14
1901-1910	..	..	..	..	1,255	6
1911-1920	..	..	..	..	2,499	14
1921-1930	..	..	..	..	4,403	16
1931-1940	..	..	..	..	6,495	16
1941-1950	..	..	..	..	15,460	22
1951 ..	..	..	..	..	1,714	1
Total—1891 to 1951					32,775	89
Total—1861 to 1951					33,123	160

NOTE.—For decrees granted for Dissolution of Marriage during each year 1921-1951, see *Statistical Summary* of this *Year-Book*.

RACECOURSE LICENCES AND PERMITS.

Racecourse licences, permits and percentage fees.

The Police Offences Acts provide that no professional race meetings shall be held except on a racecourse which is licensed under such Acts for horse races or for trotting races. A licence shall, unless cancelled, be in force for twelve months. For each licence there shall be paid a fee of £1 and also a sum equal to 3 per cent. of the gross revenue derived from the racecourse during the year immediately preceding the year for which the licence is required. It is provided, however, that where the gross revenue is less than £1,500 but more than £600, the sum payable shall be 2 per cent. of the gross revenue, and where the gross revenue is £600 or less no amount shall be payable in addition to the annual fee of £1.

A fee of £1 per day is payable for a permit for a picnic race meeting or for a mixed sports gathering, i.e., sports at which there is horse racing or trotting racing.

The amounts paid into Consolidated Revenue in each of the last ten years were as follows:—

VICTORIA—REVENUE FROM RACECOURSE LICENCES, PERMITS, AND PERCENTAGE FEES, 1941-42 TO 1950-51.

Year Ended 30th June.			Amount.	Year Ended 30th June.			Amount.
			£				£
1942	..	..	15,095	1947	..	..	21,727
1943	..	..	13,525	1948	..	..	26,316
1944	..	..	11,688	1949	..	..	27,862
1945	..	..	14,049	1950	..	..	32,163
1946	..	..	18,429	1951	..	..	34,101

Under the *Police Offences (Race Meetings) Act* No. 5284 of 1948, the amount received in percentage fees payable on the gross revenue derived from racecourses not within 30 miles of the General Post Office, Melbourne, during the twelve months ended 31st July, 1948, and annually thereafter, is paid into a Treasury Fund known as the Country Racecourses Improvement Fund and used for subsidizing local expenditure on improvements to racecourses not being within 30 miles from Melbourne. The amounts paid to the Fund were £5,522 in 1949-50 and £6,573 in 1950-51.

CRIME.

Administration of the criminal law. Information relating to the administration of the criminal law in Victoria appears in the *Year-Book* for 1928-29, page 196.

Abolition of death penalty in certain cases. The *Crimes Act*, No. 5379 of 1949, provided for amendments to certain penalties contained in the *Crimes Act* 1928. The most important of these are the abolition of the death penalty in all cases other than treason and murder, and that the sentence of death shall not be pronounced on persons under the age of eighteen years.

VICTORIA—CHILDREN'S COURTS.

Jurisdiction. The jurisdiction of Children's Courts is limited to children under the age of seventeen years. In 1939, the Children's Court Office was re-organized and the appointment was made of a Stipendiary Special Magistrate with jurisdiction throughout the State. He has the assistance of two Stipendiary Probation Officers who investigate problem cases which come before the Court. A clinic has been established for the purpose of dealing with cases referred to it by the court.

The table which follows shows the number of cases which were disposed of in Children's Courts during the year 1951.

VICTORIA—CHILDREN'S COURTS: CASES DISPOSED OF,
1951.

Nature of Offence.	Total.	Summarily Disposed of—				Committed for Trial.	
		Convicted.		Dismissed Withdrawn, Struck Out.		M.	F.
		M.	F.	M.	F.		
Against the person—							
Assaults	46	23	8	13	2	..	..
Others	82	67	2	12	..	1	..
Total	128	90	10	25	2	1	..
Against property—							
Larceny, &c.	2,362	1,779	137	417	27	2	..
Wilful damage	74	51	1	21	1	..	..
Others	262	192	3	66	1	..	..
Total	2,698	2,022	141	504	29	2	..
Against Good Order—							
Drunkenness	13	10	1	1	1	..	..
Others	90	59	6	20	5	..	..
Total	103	69	7	21	6	..	..
Other Offences, &c.—							
Traffic offences	352	304	12	34	2	..	..
Other offences	207	149	10	44	4	..	..
Neglected children ..	368	143	118	68	39	..	..
Total	927	596	140	146	45	..	..
Grand Total	3,856	2,777	298	696	82	3	..

The number of cases which were disposed of in Children's Courts in each of the five years 1947 to 1951 is given in the following statement :—

VICTORIA—CHILDREN'S COURTS: CASES DISPOSED OF
1947 TO 1951.

Nature of Offence.	Year Ended 31st December,—				
	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.	1951.
Against the person—					
Assaults	27	24	14	33	46
Others	59	51	70	33	82
Against Property—					
Larceny, &c.	1,829	1,739	1,842	1,917	2,362
Wilful damage	78	57	79	76	74
Others	77	20	30	64	262
Against Good Order—					
Drunkenness	10	13	12	7	13
Others	78	81	68	75	90
Traffic offences	448	356	286	297	352
Other offences	163	138	122	156	207
Neglected children	258	294	370	371	368
Total	3,027	2,773	2,893	3,029	3,856
Summarily convicted	2,598	2,337	2,382	2,305	3,075
Summarily dismissed, &c. ..	427	425	503	724	778
Committed for trial	2	11	8	..	3

Children's Courts—cases, how dealt with. The following statement gives particulars of the manner in which the cases in the Children's Courts were disposed of by magistrates in 1951 :—

VICTORIA—CHILDREN'S COURTS: CASES, HOW DEALT WITH, 1951.

How Dealt With.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Adjourned for period without probation ..	884	87	971
Released on probation	910	82	992
Committed to care of Children's Welfare Department	239	90	329
Committed to care of private person or Institution	4	3	7
Committed to reformatory	148	9	157
Fined	392	24	416
Released under Section 356 of <i>Crimes Act</i> 1928	6	..	6
Dismissed on payment of costs or damages or both	26	1	27
Discharged upon surety	17	..	17
Sentenced to term of imprisonment	3	..	3
Sentenced to imprisonment, the execution of which has been suspended	47	..	47
Convicted and discharged	61	..	61
Discharged with a caution	34	2	36
Otherwise dealt with	6	..	6
Summarily convicted	2,777	298	3,075
Summarily dismissed, &c.	696	82	778
Committed for trial	3	..	3
Grand Total	3,476	380	3,856

Children's Courts—probation cases.

In the following table particulars are given of the cases in which children were released on probation by magistrates in Children's Courts during the five years 1947 to 1951.

VICTORIA—CHILDREN'S COURTS: PROBATION CASES, 1947 TO 1951.

Year Ended 31st December.	Cases Released on Probation.	Results of Probation.		
		Satisfactory.	Fair.	Unsatisfactory.
	No.	%	%	%
1947	620	78	6	16
1948	737	79	6	15
1949	764	81	5	14
1950	715	75	7	18
1951	992	78	6	16

VICTORIA—COURTS OF PETTY SESSIONS.

Petty Sessions civil business. In 1951, Courts of Petty Sessions by stipendiary magistrates and honorary justices were held at 227 places in Victoria. Clerks of courts of ten years' standing, who have passed the prescribed examination, and barristers of five years' standing are eligible for appointment as stipendiary magistrates, but there is no legal training or knowledge of the law required as a condition precedent to the appointment of a person as an honorary justice of the peace. The jurisdiction in civil cases is limited to what may be called ordinary debts, damages for assault, and restitution of goods, where the amount in dispute does not exceed £50. Particulars of civil cases, &c., heard during the five years 1947 to 1951 as shown below, were compiled from quarterly statements prepared by Clerks of Petty Sessions for the Law Department.

VICTORIA—COURTS OF PETTY SESSIONS: CIVIL CASES, ETC., 1947 TO 1951.

Heading.	Year Ended 31st December—				
	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.	1951.
Civil cases—					
Number heard	34,624	34,914	39,490	45,174	40,352
Debts or damages—					
Claimed £	375,640	355,318	462,614	505,908	471,828
Awarded £	261,860	261,229	338,606	365,257	352,269
Other cases—					
Appeals against rates ..	217	331	424	350	559
Ejectment cases	3,526	3,322	3,008	3,875	3,766
Fraud summonses	2,278	2,409	2,357	2,178	2,070
Garnishee cases	883	873	1,093	991	949
Maintenance cases	1,364	1,267	1,281	1,274	1,233
Show cause summonses ..	1,487	1,672	2,009	2,350	2,354
Applications under Landlord and Tenant Acts	494	451	1,165	1,455	1,711
Other	5,024	3,353	3,088	4,090	3,577
Licences and certificates issued ..	15,191	14,251	16,592	17,744	16,495

VICTORIA—ARREST CASES SUMMARILY DISPOSED OF
IN COURTS OF PETTY SESSIONS, 1951.

How Disposed of.	Year Ended 31st December, 1951.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Fined	14,240	982	15,222
Imprisonment for—			
Under 1 month	5,232	516	5,748
1 month and under 6 months	1,679	143	1,822
6 months and under 12 months	242	17	259
1 year and under 2 years	13	..	13
Admonished (convicted and discharged) ..	7,468	619	8,087
Ordered to find bail or sentence suspended on entering surety	488	92	580
Sent to reformatory schools	51	..	51
Committed to Children's Welfare Department	103	8	111
Otherwise dealt with	125	18	143
Total convicted	29,641	2,395	32,036
Dismissed, withdrawn, struck out ..	1,817	215	2,032
Total summarily disposed of ..	31,458	2,610	34,068

VICTORIA—COURTS OF PETTY SESSIONS AND
CHILDREN'S COURTS.

In the following statistical tables details are given of the total number of cases dealt with in Courts of Petty Sessions and Children's Courts. If it be desired to compare the figures in these tables with those relating to other States or countries it is necessary that consideration be given to several points. The first is that the criminal law in the places compared be substantially the same; the second, that it be administered with equal strictness; and the third, that proper allowances be made for differences in the age and sex constitution of the population. These points must also be taken into account in comparing crime in recent years with that in previous periods when there may have been differences in the law and when the population was very differently constituted in regard to sex and age.

VICTORIA—ARRESTS AND SUMMONSES FOR VARIOUS OFFENCES, 1951.

Nature of Offence.	Total Cases.	Summarily Disposed of—				Committed for Trial.	
		Dismissed, Withdrawn, Struck Out.		Convicted.		M.	F.
		M.	F.	M.	F.		
Against the person—							
Murder* ..	18	12	6	..	..	..	..
Intent to murder ..	17	3	..	..	..	12	2
Manslaughter* ..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
Shooting at, wounding, &c. ..	86	23	4	2	..	55	2
Assaults ..	1,866	708	110	963	78	7	..
Others ..	481	61	8	148	14	238	12
Total ..	2,478	817	128	1,113	92	312	16
Against property—							
Robbery, Shop-breaking, house-breaking, &c. ..	809	61	5	76	5	643	19
Larceny and similar offences ..	5,129	788	92	3,515	367	352	15
Wilful damage ..	266	51	4	188	16	6	1
Others ..	1,520	270	15	1,102	21	105	7
Total ..	7,724	1,170	116	4,881	409	1,106	42
Forgery and offences against the currency	103	1	..	..	..	56	46
Against good order—							
Drunkenness† ..	23,151	245	22	21,247	1,637	..	..
Others ..	8,627	1,028	164	6,719	707	9	..
Total ..	31,778	1,273	186	27,966	2,344	9	..
Other offences—							
Breaches of—							
Education Act ..	2,409	174	47	1,646	542	..	..
Licensing Act ..	2,653	288	51	2,115	199	..	..
Motor Car Act ..	21,955	1,334	33	20,198	390	..	..
Traffic Regulations	14,540	625	33	13,370	512	..	..
Vermin and Noxious Weeds Act ..	197	21	17	141	18	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	25,229	2,490	243	21,089	1,344	52	11
Total ..	66,983	4,932	424	58,559	3,005	52	11
Grand Total..	109,066	8,193	854	92,519	5,850	1,535	115

* See Inquests, page 168, on proceedings relating to persons charged with these offences.

† See footnote on page 164.

Arrest and summons cases.

Particulars of the arrest and summons cases for the five years 1947 to 1951 are given in the subjoined table.

VICTORIA—ARREST AND SUMMONS CASES, 1947 TO 1951.

Year Ended 31st December.	Arrest Cases.		Summons Cases.		Total.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1947	22,784	2,300	45,123	3,783	73,990
1948	24,394	2,233	46,779	3,110	76,516
1949	25,740	2,283	48,932	3,556	80,511
1950	30,431	2,572	59,696	4,502	97,201
1951	32,843	2,711	69,404	4,108	109,066

The following table shows, for each of the five years specified, the number of offences for which persons were arrested or summoned, summarily convicted, dismissed, or committed for trial.

VICTORIA—DISPOSAL OF ARREST AND SUMMONS CASES, 1947 TO 1951.

Year Ended 31st December.	Total.	Summarily Convicted.	Dismissed, Struck Out, or Withdrawn.	Committed for Trial.
1947	73,990	66,086	6,121	1,783
1948	76,516	68,243	6,277	1,996
1949	80,511	72,416	6,344	1,751
1950	97,201	87,873	7,690	1,638
1951	109,066	98,369	9,047	1,650
Number per 10,000 of Population.				
1947	362·7	323·9	30·1	8·7
1948	366·1	326·5	30·1	9·5
1949	376·4	338·6	29·6	8·2
1950	441·0	398·7	34·9	7·4
1951	480·7	433·5	39·9	7·3

NOTE.—The convictions in respect of drunkenness include those cases in which offenders were discharged by magistrates on a first appearance. Prior to 1936 such cases were not treated as convictions.

CRIME AND DRUNKENNESS.

Alteration in method of tabulation.

The statistics of crime and drunkenness for the years subsequent to 1932 were compiled on a basis which differed from that for the years 1893 to 1932. The particulars for the years 1933 to 1951 represent, in respect of multiple charges, the total number of all offences with which arrested persons were charged whereas, for the period 1893 to 1932, only the most serious offence in each case was tabulated. Summons cases in 1933 to 1951 relate, as in previous years, to all offences with which a person was charged. The statistics for the past nineteen years are comparable, therefore, with those for the years prior to 1893, appearing in earlier issues of the *Year-Book*.

Offences against the person and property.

Almost all serious crimes are either offences against the person or offences against property. The first-named consist mainly of assault, but include murder, manslaughter, shooting, wounding, and all crimes of lust. Offences against property consist principally of larceny and similar offences, but include burglary, house and shop-breaking, robbery, &c., cattle stealing, and wilful damage to property.

Other offences.

The only serious crimes included under "Other Offences" are forgery, counterfeiting, conspiracy, and perjury. These were very few in number, there having been in Victoria in 1951 only 133 of such charges out of a total of 75,713 in the category to which they belong. The cases under the heading "Other Offences" were mainly breaches of various Acts of Parliament, by-laws, &c., which indicate no degree of criminal instinct or intent on the part of the person charged. There was also among them a large number of offences against good order, including offensive behaviour, indecent language, vagrancy, &c.

Offences and drunkenness.

The following table shows, for a series of years, the numbers of arrest and summons cases, and also the numbers per 1,000 of the population, tabulated according to the only classes of offences for which complete comparisons can be made. The particulars include cases (other than those of neglected children) disposed of in Children's Courts.

VICTORIA—OFFENCES AND DRUNKENNESS, 1890 TO 1951.

Year Ended 31st December.	Number of Arrest and Summons Cases—				
	Offences Against the Person.	Offences Against Property.	Drunkenness.	Other Offences.	Total.
1890	4,091	5,036	18,501	36,456	64,084
1895*	2,344	3,336	11,143	20,843	37,666
1900*	2,103	3,106	15,878	28,003	49,090
1910*	1,663	3,052	12,719	34,626	52,060
1920*	1,909	4,877	7,154	42,758	56,698
1930*	1,680	5,078	8,132	41,859	56,749
1940	1,346	7,698	11,619	65,624	86,287
1942	1,632	8,210	12,887	51,769	74,498
1943	1,618	8,268	12,561	48,646	71,093
1944	1,660	7,874	12,518	42,837	64,889
1945	1,711	6,535	10,534	41,964	60,744
1946	1,920	6,591	11,720	44,252	64,483
1947	1,956	6,144	14,952	50,938	73,990
1948	1,972	6,378	16,600	51,566	76,516
1949	1,945	5,909	17,972	54,685	80,511
1950	2,092	6,498	21,248	67,363	97,201
1951	2,478	7,724	23,151	75,713	109,066
	Number of Arrest and Summons Cases per 1,000 of Population.				
1890	3·66	4·50	16·54	32·59	57·29
1895*	1·98	2·82	9·41	17·60	31·81
1900*	1·76	2·60	13·31	23·47	41·14
1910*	1·30	2·38	9·92	27·00	40·60
1920*	1·26	3·23	4·73	28·27	37·49
1930*	0·94	2·84	4·55	23·44	31·77
1940	0·71	4·04	6·10	34·47	45·32
1942	0·83	4·18	6·57	26·37	37·95
1943	0·82	4·18	6·35	24·60	35·95
1944	0·83	3·95	6·28	21·48	32·54
1945	0·85	3·25	5·23	20·86	30·19
1946	0·95	3·25	5·77	21·79	31·76
1947	0·96	3·01	7·33	24·97	36·27
1948	0·94	3·05	7·94	24·68	36·61
1949	0·91	2·76	8·40	25·57	37·64
1950	0·95	2·95	9·64	30·57	44·11
1951	1·09	3·40	10·20	33·37	48·06

* See paragraph "Alteration in method of tabulation" on page 165.

Drunkness. The number of persons and the number per 1,000 of the population arrested or summoned for drunkenness during the five years 1947 to 1951 are given hereunder:—

**VICTORIA—PERSONS ARRESTED OR SUMMONED FOR
DRUNKENNESS, 1947 TO 1951.**

Year Ended 31st December.	Number of Persons—			Number per 1,000 of Population.
	Arrested.	Summoned.	Total.	
1947	14,921	31	14,952	7·33
1948	16,554	46	16,600	7·94
1949	17,943	29	17,972	8·40
1950	21,203	45	21,248	9·64
1951	23,109	42	23,151	10·20

Drunkness If the amount of drunkenness in proportion to population, as measured by the number of charges therefor, be represented by 100 as the yearly average for the period 1874-78, the corresponding numbers for subsequent periods will show the comparative increase or decrease. These numbers are given in the following table:—

VICTORIA—DRUNKENNESS, 1874 TO 1951.

Years Ended 31st December.	Index Number.	Years Ended 31st December.	Index Number.
1874-78	100	1923-27	41
1879-85	88	1928-32	30
1886-92	106	1933-37	36
1893-97	65	1938-42	42
1898-1902	84	1943-47	42
1903-07	77	1948	54
1908-12	68	1949	57
1913-17	59	1950	66
1918-22	32	1951	69

A considerable decrease in drunkenness is shown for the five years 1893-97, which was a period of general depression, followed by an increase in the subsequent five-yearly period. A similar trend is shown for the depression years 1928-32 and subsequent years. In the middle of the year 1915, an Act was passed reducing the number of hours during which alcoholic liquors could be sold in hotels, and a further reduction was made in the following year.

Young persons charged with drunkenness. The accompanying table shows for the five years 1947 to 1951 the number of persons under 20 years of age arrested for drunkenness.

VICTORIA—ARRESTS OF PERSONS UNDER 20 YEARS OF AGE CHARGED WITH DRUNKENNESS, 1947 TO 1951.

Year Ended 31st December.	Numbers.		Total.
	Males.	Females.	
1947	267	19	286
1948	249	9	258
1949	311	14	325
1950	323	16	339
1951	352	21	373

INQUESTS.

A Coroner has jurisdiction to hold an inquest concerning the manner of death of any person who is slain or drowned or who dies suddenly or in prison or while detained in any hospital for the insane and whose body is lying dead within the district in which such coroner has jurisdiction.

His duties in relation thereto are regulated by the *Coroners Act* 1928 and there are special provisions relating to inquests in other Acts, such as the *Mines Act*, *Children's Welfare Act*, and *Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Act*. Coroners and deputy-coroners are appointed by the Governor in Council, every Stipendiary Magistrate being appointed a coroner for the State of Victoria. Deputy-coroners have jurisdiction in the districts for which they have been appointed. In addition, a justice of the peace has jurisdiction, within his bailiwick, to hold an inquest, but only if requested to do so by a police officer in charge of a station, or by a coroner.

In the majority of cases the coroner acts alone in holding an inquest, but in certain cases a jury is empanelled. This is done (a) when the coroner considers it desirable; (b) when in any specified case a law officer so directs; and (c) when it is expressly provided in any Act, (as is the case under the *Mines Act*) that an inquest shall be taken with jurors. It is an essential preliminary in all cases that the coroner and the jury, if any, shall view the body, otherwise the inquest is void.

When a person is arrested and charged before a justice or court with murder or manslaughter, those proceedings are adjourned from time to time pending the holding of the inquest. If the inquest results in a finding against that person of murder or manslaughter, the coroner issues his warrant committing him for trial, the other proceedings being then withdrawn.

The following shows the number of inquest cases in Victoria during the years 1947 to 1951, and the number of persons subsequently committed for trial. The information was furnished by the Department of Law.

Year Ended 31st December.	Inquests into Deaths of—			Persons Committed for Trial.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1947	1,226	586	1,812	17	..	17
1948	1,207	577	1,784	21	6	27
1949	1,243	521	1,764	15	2	17
1950	1,314	602	1,916	36	6	42
1951	1,403	667	2,070	31	3	34

The charges on which persons were committed for trial by Coroners were:—

Year.	Murder.			Manslaughter.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1947.. ..	8	..	8	9	..	9
1948.. ..	11	4	15	10	2	12
1949.. ..	7	1	8	8	1	9
1950.. ..	26	6	32	10	..	10
1951.. ..	18	2*	20*	13	1	14

* Including one for abortion.

HIGHER COURTS.

The number of distinct persons convicted in the Supreme Court and in Courts of General Sessions in Victoria during each of the years 1947 to 1951 is shown below. The offences of distinct persons convicted during 1951 are detailed in tabulations immediately following:—

HIGHER COURTS—DISTINCT PERSONS CONVICTED— 1947 TO 1951.

Year Ended 31st December—	Males.			Total.
	Against the Person.	Against Property.	Other.	
1947	164	538	43	745
1948	171	556	39	766
1949	128	480	37	645
1950	177	476	22	675
1951	206	498	27	731

Year Ended 31st December—	Females.			Total.
	Against the Person.	Against Property.	Other.	
1947	8	28	4	40
1948	14	16	10	40
1949	4	14	6	24
1950	13	19	15	47
1951	6	17	7	30

Committals
for trial—
convictions.

The following table shows the offences of distinct persons
Sessions in Victoria during 1951 after committal from
Where a person was charged with more than one offence

HIGHER COURTS—OFFENCES AND AGES OF DISTINCT PERSONS

Offence.	Males (Ages in Years).														
	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 59.	60 to 69.	70 and over.
MALES.															
Against the Person—															
Murder ..								1		1					
Murder, attempted ..								1	1						
Manslaughter ..	2	1	1				1	3	1	1	1		1		
Wounding, &c., or inflict grievous bodily harm ..					1		1	5	2	2					
Shoot at with intent to do grievous bodily harm ..							1	1	1			1	1	1	
Unlawfully wounding ..			1	1			2			4		1			
Assault ..							1	3							
Against Females—															
Rape ..			1												
Rape, attempted ..	1			1	1	1									
Rape, assault with intent to ..					1		2			1					
Carnal knowledge ..				4	2	4	9	7	1	1	2				
Incest ..								1	1		1				
Indecent assault ..			1	2	2	1	8	6	3	6	3	2	7	1	
Unnatural offence ..				3			5	3	7	3	2	3	2		
Unnatural offence, at- tempted ..									3		1	1			
Indecent assault on male ..				1	1		3	5	1	1	2	2	1	1	
Bigamy ..								7	3	2	2	3	4		
Attempting to administer a noxious thing with intent to annoy ..							1								
Obscene exposure ..								1	1						
Attempted suicide ..									1						
Total against the Person	1	2	4	13	8	6	34	43	27	21	15	13	16	3	
Against Property—															
Robbery and attempted robbery ..				1		2		1							
Robbery under arms, attempted ..								1							
Robbery with violence ..						1	1	1		4					
Robbery in company ..						1	2	3							
Robbery, assault with intent ..				3			3	1					1		
Burglary ..			1		1										
Housebreaking ..			13	5	12	11	23	19	10	6	7	4	3		

(a) One commuted to fifteen years' imprisonment and one to twenty years'

HIGHER COURTS—OFFENCES AND AGES OF DISTINCT PERSONS

Offence.	Males (Ages in Years).														
	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 59.	60 to 69.	70 and over.
	Against Property— <i>continued</i> — Shop, office, store, factory, &c., breaking	1	24	28	15	21	35	36	24	10	3	6	2	..
Larceny in a dwelling	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Larceny as a clerk or servant	1	..	2	..	..	2	..	..
Larceny as a bailee	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Larceny as an agent	1	..	..	..	..	..
Larceny, all other	3	5	2	6	8	7	17	3	1	3	2	..	..
Cattle stealing	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheep stealing	1	..	..	..	..	..
Killing cattle or sheep with intent to steal	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Breaking and entering	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Found by night in a building with intent to commit a felony	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fraudulent conversion	1	..	..	..	..	..
Accessory after the fact to a felony	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Possession of explosives under suspicious circum- stances	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embezzlement	1	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	2	..	..
False pretences	3	3	1	1	..	1	..	..
Unlawfully receiving	2	6	10	7	2	3	5	..	..	..
Setting fire to a building	1	..	..
Malicious damage to property	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total against Property	1	42	44	34	47	91	87	67	34	17	20	14	..	..
Forgery and uttering— Forgery and uttering	1	..	..	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
Making counterfeit coins	1	..
Total Forgery and Uttering	1	..	..	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	..
Against Good Order— Common Law (public mischief)	1	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences— Perjury	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Escape from legal custody	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breach of Registration of Birth, Death, and Marriage Act	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disposing of a body without notice to a coroner	1	..	..
Total Other Offences	1	..	1	..	1	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
Grand Total—Males	1	3	49	57	43	55	130	136	98	57	33	34	31	4	..

(b) Including two who on expiration of sentences were to be placed on bond.
(c) Including three who at expiration of sentence were committed to Reformatory Prison
(d) Including two who at expiration of sentence were committed to Reformatory Prison

CONVICTED 1951 (PRINCIPAL OFFENCE ONLY COUNTED)—*continued.*

Not Stated.	Total.	How Dealt With.															Death Sentence.	Sentence Suspended on Entering a Bond.	Sent to Reformatory Prison.	Sent to Reformatory School.
		Imprisoned for—																		
		Months.					Years.													
		Under 3.	3 and Under 6.	6 and Under 12.	12.	Over 12 to 18.	2 to 2½.	3.	4.	5.	7.	10.	12.	15.						
.. 205	.. 14	.. (b) 2	.. 3	.. (c) 33	.. 25	.. 8	.. 1	.. (d) 12	.. 4	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 95	.. 21	.. ..
.. 5	.. 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. 2	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 2	.. ..	.. ..
.. 57	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..
.. 5	.. 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..
.. 3	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..
.. 3	.. 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 3	.. ..	.. ..
.. 2	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. 3	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 2	.. ..	.. ..
.. 2	.. 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..
.. 9	.. 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. 3	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 6	.. ..	.. ..
.. 35	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. 11	.. 3	.. 7	.. 3	.. 1	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 3	.. ..	.. ..
.. 1	.. 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..
.. 498	.. ..	.. 7	.. 15	.. 95	.. 68	.. 33	.. 1	.. 35	.. 9	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 200	.. 34	.. ..
.. 10	.. 1	.. ..	.. 1	.. 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 5	.. ..	.. ..
.. 11	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 5	.. ..	.. ..
.. 7	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 6	.. ..	.. ..
.. 3	.. 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. 2	.. 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. 3	.. 3	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. 731	.. 1	.. 13	.. 24	.. 120	.. 95	.. 51	.. 1	.. 44	.. 14	.. 1	.. 7	.. 4	.. 1	.. 1	.. 1	.. 2	.. ..	.. 312	.. 37	.. 2

during the Governor's pleasure.
 during the Governor's pleasure.

HIGHER COURTS—OFFENCES AND AGES OF DISTINCT PERSONS

Offence.	Females (Ages in Years).														
	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 59.	60 to 69.	70 and over.
FEMALES.															
Against the Person—															
Assault occasioning actual bodily harm										1					
Assault							1								
Bigamy					1			1						1	
Attempted suicide									1						
Total against the Person					1		2	1		1				1	
Against Property—															
Robbery in company			2												
Housebreaking and stealing				1		2	1			1					
Shopbreaking and stealing							2	1		1	1				
Larceny, all other			1						1						
Unlawfully receiving								1							
Illegally pawning				1											
Total against Property			3	2		2	3	2	2	2	1				
Forgery and uttering			1	1	1			2						1	
Other Offences—															
Perjury									1						
Grand Total—Females			4	3	2	2	5	5	3	3	1			2	
Total — Males and Females	1	3	53	60	45	57	135	141	101	60	34	34	33	4	

REGULATION OF LIQUOR TRADE.

**Licences
Reduction
Board.**

Information relating to the nature of the duties of and the powers vested in the Licences Reduction Board is given in the *Year-Book* for 1915-16, page 476, and in that for 1928-29, page 213.

To 31st December, 1951, 1,865 hotels had been closed by the Board or had surrendered their licences. Of these hotels 531 were located in metropolitan districts and 1,334 in country districts. The total sum paid in compensation in all districts of the State was £1,307,416.

**Improvement
and Extension
of Licensed
accommoda-
tion.**

A section of the Board's work which has grown rapidly in extent and importance since 1922 is the consideration given to enforcing improvement in the type of structure and in the class of accommodation of licensed houses.

Since 1922 plans have been passed by the Board for new and improved licensed premises, the estimated cost thereof being £6,762,370 exclusive of the cost of sewerage and new equipment. National Security Regulations and the Victorian Building Operations and Building Materials Control Acts have restricted since 1940 all building operations in regard to hotels. During the twelve months ended 31st December, 1951, plans to the value of £331,940 were approved subject to permits being obtained from the Building Directorate.

**Licensing
Fund.**

The revenue for the year ended 30th June, 1951, amounted to £802,511. The amounts received from the various sources were:—Licences, certificates, and permits, £780,682; interest on investments, £10,982; fees and fines, £10,736; and miscellaneous, £111. The expenditure, which totalled £802,511 consisted of the following items:—Annual payments to municipalities, £58,964; compensation, £975; transferred to Police Superannuation Fund under section 311 of Act No. 37317, £23,000; transferred to revenue under section 312 of Act No. 3717, as amended by Act No. 5089, £681,571; and salaries, expenses, &c., £38,001. The amount at credit of the fund at 30th June, 1951, was £410,976, of which £341,000 was invested.

**Number of
Hotels.**

The following return shows the number of hotels, including roadside licences, in Victoria in 1885, 1906, and certain subsequent years, and the average number of persons to each hotel in those years. The years 1885 and 1906 have been selected because in those years important alterations were made in the liquor licensing laws.

VICTORIA—NUMBER OF HOTELS, 1885 TO 1951.

Year.	Number of Hotels.*	Average Number of Persons to Each Hotel.	Year.	Number of Hotels.*	Average Number of Persons to Each Hotel.
1885.. ..	4,339	223	1944.. ..	1,666	1,199
1906.. ..	3,520	347	1945.. ..	1,665	1,210
1930.. ..	1,803	994	1946.. ..	1,665	1,225
1935.. ..	1,744	1,056	1947.. ..	1,666	1,237
1940.. ..	1,691	1,132	1948.. ..	1,666	1,264
1941.. ..	1,683	1,157	1949.. ..	1,666	1,299
1942.. ..	1,671	1,174	1950.. ..	1,666	1,333
1943.. ..	1,670	1,187	1951.. ..	1,666	1,375

* Including Roadside Licences.

In addition to hotels, liquor licences under the following headings were held during the five years 1947 to 1951:—

	Year Ended 31st December—				
	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.	1951.
Australian Wine Licences	127	126	124	122	116
Registered Clubs	121	122	122	122	122
Railway Refreshment Rooms	26	26	26	26	26
Grocers' licences	250	251	252	253	254

During the period 1885 to 31st December, 1951, 227 hotels were closed as the result of local option polls, 1,863 were deprived of or surrendered their licences, and 60 hotel licences lapsed. During the period 1907 to 31st December, 1951, 83 new licences were granted.

Hours for Sale of Intoxicants. The trading hours of hotels in Victoria are from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m., but trading is not permitted on Sundays, Anzac Day (25th April), and Good Friday. The various legislative enactments, which from time to time have curtailed such trading hours, are given in the *Year-Book* for 1935-36, page 110.

Liquor Permits. During the year ended 31st December, 1951, 1,121 permits authorizing the sale, disposal or supply of liquor with bona-fide meals between 6 p.m. and 8 p.m. were renewed or granted by the Licensing Court in licensed premises which include—Hotels, Australian Wine Licences, and Registered Clubs.

Hotels closed by Local Option. During the period 1885 to 1938, compensation paid to the 227 hotels closed as the result of local option polls amounted to £224,870, or an average of £990 for each hotel. This sum was provided out of the Licensing Fund, and, when this was insufficient for the purpose, out of Consolidated Revenue.

Licensing Polls. Licensing polls were abolished by Section 3 of the *Licensing Act* 1946 (No. 5197). Information on this subject will be found on page 252 of the *Year Book* for 1949-50.

Consumption of beer. The estimated quantity of beer consumed in Victoria in each of the five years 1947 to 1951 was as follows:—

CONSUMPTION OF BEER IN VICTORIA, 1947 TO 1951.

Year Ended 30th June.				Estimated Quantity of Beer Consumed.	Per Head of Population.
				Gallons.	Gallons.
1947	..	..	..	31,506,800	15·45
1948	..	..	..	34,086,600	16·47
1949	..	..	..	39,467,800	18·68
1950	..	..	..	44,846,900	20·66
1951	..	..	..	46,713,700	20·89

GAOLS AND PRISONERS.

Gaols and prisoners. The following statement contains information relating to gaols (excluding police gaols) and reformatory prisons in Victoria for the year ended 31st December, 1951.

VICTORIA—GAOL ACCOMMODATION AND PRISONERS, 1951.

Name of Institution.	Number of Prisoners.							
	For Whom there is Accommodation.		Daily Average.		Total Received (Including Transfers).		In Confinement at End of Year.*	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Gaols—								
Pentridge	928	89	745	51	7,010	794	747	37
Ballarat	76	..	30	..	307	..	28	..
Beechworth Training Prison	78	..	34	..	71	..	63	..
Coorimungle Prison Farm	32	..	29	..	51	..	28	..
Geelong	172	..	112	..	503	..	112	..
Sale	40	..	15	..	338	..	11	..
Reformatory Prisons—								
Pentridge	64	3	49	1	116	1	41	1
McLeod Settlement (French Island) ..	67	..	23	..	52	..	38	..
Langi Kal Kal	27	..	23	..	50	..	21	..
Total	1,484	92	1,060	52	8,498	795	1,089	38

* Including 75 males and 4 females awaiting trial.

Prisoners received and discharged. The number of prisoners received at and discharged from the gaols and reformatory prisons (excluding police gaols) in Victoria is given in the following table for the year 1951:—

VICTORIA—PRISONERS RECEIVED AT AND DISCHARGED FROM GAOLS AND REFORMATORY PRISONS, 1951.

(Exclusive of Police Gaols.)

Classification.	1951.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number in confinement at beginning of year—			
Convicted	928	53	981
Awaiting trial	58	2	60
Total	986	55	1,041
Received during year—			
Convicted of—			
Felony	1,136	48	1,184
Misdemeanour	4,157	573	4,730
Other offences	684	2	686
Transfers from—			
Other Gaols and Reformatory Prisons	568	1	569
Hospitals, Asylums, Reformatory Schools, &c... .. .	81		81
For Trial, not subsequently convicted	1,872	171	2,043
Total	8,498	795	9,293
Discharged during year—			
By remission of sentence	517	31	548
On expiration of sentence and payment of fines	5,012	597	5,609
Bailed to appeal	59	4	63
On bond from Court, Judges' Order, Attorney-General's Order, &c.	162	6	168
By special authority	13	2	15
On parole	87	1	88
Died	10	1	11
Executed	2	1	3
Deported	167	..	167
Absconded	28	..	28
Transfers to—			
Other Gaols and Reformatory Prisons	622	..	622
Hospitals, Asylums, Reformatory Schools, &c.	41	8	49
Unconvicted	1,675	161	1,836
Total	8,395	812	9,207
Number in confinement at 31st December—			
Convicted	1,014	34	1,048
Awaiting trial	75	4	79
Total	1,089	38	1,127

The following table shows the number of prisoners under sentence at the end of each of the ten years 1942 to 1951.

VICTORIA—PRISONERS UNDER SENTENCE, 1942 TO 1951.

At 31st December.				Males.	Females.	Total.	Number per 10,000 of Population.
1942	..	..	..	1,066	43	1,109	5.64
1943	..	..	..	1,024	65	1,089	5.48
1944	..	..	..	1,055	46	1,101	5.50
1945	..	..	..	932	34	966	4.78
1946	..	..	..	927	25	952	4.65
1947	..	..	..	876	39	915	4.45
1948	..	..	..	863	49	912	4.36
1949	..	..	..	1,021	45	1,066	4.98
1950	..	..	..	986	55	1,041	4.72
1951	..	..	..	1,089	38	1,127	4.97

A statement is given below of the daily average number of prisoners in detention in the gaols of the State in the last year of each of the decennial periods 1871 to 1941 inclusive, and in each of the five years 1947 to 1951.

VICTORIA—DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN CONFINEMENT, 1871 TO 1951.

Year Ended 31st December.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners in Confinement.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
1871	1,345	274	1,619
1881	1,294	304	1,598
1891	1,550	350	1,900
1901	951	200	1,151
1911	713	100	813
1921	741	54	795
1931	1,391	50	1,441
1941	1,023	50	1,073
1947	982	40	1,022
1948	872	40	912
1949	980	44	1,024
1950	1,030	51	1,081
1951	1,050	52	1,102

Indeterminate sentences. The *Indeterminate Sentences Act* 1908 came into force on 1st July of that year. It is now incorporated in the *Crimes Act* 1928. The principal provisions are—

- (1) The adoption of the indeterminate sentence for (a) habitual criminals, and (b) certain classes of other offenders.
- (2) The appointment of an Indeterminate Sentences Board.
- (3) The establishment of reformatory prisons.
- (4) A system of probation applicable to adults as well as to minors.

The Board was appointed on 18th August, 1908. A statement of its chief functions appears in the *Year-Book* for 1929-30, pages 106 to 108.

The number of prisoners under indeterminate detention on 30th June in each of the five years 1948 to 1952 was as follows:—

**VICTORIA—PRISONERS UNDER INDETERMINATE
DETENTION, 1948 TO 1952.**

Name of Reformatory Prison.	Year Ended 30th June—				
	1948.	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.
Pentridge Reformatory Prison ..	27	33	78	44	58
Beechworth Reformatory Prison ..	46	50	12	19	(a)
Castlemaine Reformatory Prison ..	57	72	41	..	(b)
McLeod Settlement, French Island ..	26	23	13	17	38
Langi Kal Kal Training Centre ..	..	..	..	27	31
Total	156	178	144	107	127

(a) Closed 30th July, 1951.

(b) Closed 19th March, 1951.

Probation officers to supervise first offenders released by the courts on recognizance under the provisions of the *Crimes Act* 1928 are appointed by the Governor in Council on the recommendation of the Board. A number of persons connected with religious and philanthropic organizations has been appointed to the office, which is honorary.

From 1st July, 1908, to 30th June, 1952, admissions to the several reformatories totalled 6,151 (6,092 males and 59 females) as follows:—

Heading.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted to 30th June, 1952 (including 295 recaptured)	6,092	59	6,151
Discharged—			
By parole	5,313	57	5,370
,, effluxion of time	99	..	99
,, transfer to hospitals and asylums	41	..	41
,, special authority	43	..	43
,, deportation	23	..	23
,, escape	325	..	325
,, transfer to serve additional sentences	94	..	94
,, death	29	..	29
Total Discharged to 30th June, 1952	5,967	57	6,024
In reformatories on 30th June, 1952	125	2	127
Total to 30th June, 1952	6,092	59	6,151

POLICE PROTECTION.

Numerical strength of Police Force in Victoria.

The numbers and classification of the various ranks of the police force in Victoria on 31st December, 1951, are shown in the following table:—

VICTORIA—POLICE FORCE, CLASSIFICATION AND NUMERICAL STRENGTH AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1951.

Designation.	At 31st December, 1951.		
	Metropolitan.	Country.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.
<i>Foot.</i>			
Chief Commissioner	1	..	1
Inspecting Superintendent	1	..	1
Superintendents	7	10	17
Chief Inspector	1	..	1
Inspectors	35	20	55
Inspector (brevet rank)	1	..	1
Sergeants	109	43	152
Senior Constables	274	144	418
Senior Constable (brevet rank)	1	..	1
First Constables	449	365	814
Constables	868	202	1,070
Recruits	64	..	64
Total	1,811	784	2,595

VICTORIA—POLICE FORCE, CLASSIFICATION AND NUMERICAL STRENGTH
AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1951—*continued.*

Designation.	At 31st December, 1951.		
	Metropolitan.	Country.	Total.
<i>Detectives.</i>			
Superintendent	1	..	1
Inspectors	7	..	7
Sergeants	22	..	22
Senior Constables	38	7	45
First Constables	45	16	61
Constables	73	1	74
Total	186	24	210
<i>Mounted.</i>			
Senior Constables	2	..	2
First Constables	8	37	45
Constables	20	7	27
Total	30	44	74
Grand Total	2,027	852	2,879

* The above particulars include 25 police-women but exclude 52 members of the Victoria Police-women's Auxiliary and 1 black tracker.

The following statement gives the numerical strength of the police force in Victoria and the number of inhabitants to each police officer at the end of each of the ten years 1942 to 1951 :—

VICTORIA—POLICE FORCE, NUMERICAL STRENGTH,
1942 TO 1951.

Year Ended 31st December.	Total Strength Including Police-women.*	Number of Inhabitants to Each Police-officer.	Year Ended 31st December.	Total Strength Including Police-women.*	Number of Inhabitants to Each Police-officer.
1942 ..	2,318	855	1947 ..	2,272	904
1943 ..	2,263	882	1948 ..	2,386	876
1944 ..	2,209	908	1949 ..	2,597	824
1945 ..	2,131	948	1950 ..	2,751	801
1946 ..	2,198	931	1951 ..	2,879	796

* Including members with Defence Forces.

The next table shows the total amount and the amount per head of population expended from Consolidated Revenue in connexion with the police, and with the Penal establishments and gaols of Victoria, in each of the five years 1947 to 1951.

Expenditure on police, gaols, &c.

VICTORIA—EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE
ON POLICE AND GAOLS, 1946-47 TO 1950-51.

Year Ended 30th June.	Amount Expended (exclusive of Pensions) on—					Amount per Head of Population.
	Salaries, &c.		Buildings and Rents.		Total.	
	Police.	Gaols and Penal Establish- ments.	Police.	Gaols and Penal Establish- ments.		
£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	
1947 ..	1,249,601	166,232	37,253	7,142	1,460,228	0 14 4
1948 ..	1,415,303	185,424	39,236	9,198	1,649,161	0 15 11
1949 ..	1,609,177	209,203	42,819	10,971	1,872,170	0 17 8.
1950 ..	2,070,697	258,715	51,927	11,761	2,393,100	1 2 1
1951 ..	2,534,318	308,891	65,347	20,213	2,928,769	1 6 2

Executions.

During the 47 years ended with 1951 there were only seventeen executions in Victoria, one of which took place in 1908, one in 1912, two in 1916, two in 1918, one in 1922, one in 1924, one in 1932, two in 1936, two in 1939, one in 1941, and three in 1951. Since the first settlement of Port Phillip in 1835, 185 persons (180 males and 5 females) have been executed within the State on account of the following offences:—Murder, 145; attempted murder, 17; robbery with violence, 9; burglary and wounding, 1; sexual offences, 12; and arson, 1.